



# higher education & training

Department:
Higher Education and Training
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

T1120(E)(A1)T APRIL 2011

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE

### **MECHANICAL DRAUGHTING N4**

(8090204)

1 April (X-Paper) 09:00 – 13:00

**CLOSED-BOOK EXAMINATION.** 

**REQUIREMENTS: ONE sheet A2 drawing paper** 

Candidates will require drawing instruments, pencils and a ruler.

Calculators may be used.

This question paper consists of 4 pages and 3 diagram sheets.

## DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND TRAINING REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL CERTIFICATE
MECHANICAL DRAUGHTING N4
TIME: 4 HOURS
MARKS: 100

#### INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION

- 1. Answer ALL the questions.
- 2. Read ALL the questions carefully.
- 3. Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
- 4. ALL drawing work, including candidate information, must be done in pencil.
- 5. ALL drawing work must conform to the latest SABS 0111 Code of Practice for Engineering Drawing.
- 6. Use BOTH sides of the drawing sheet.
- 7. A 15 mm wide border must be drawn on BOTH sides of the drawing sheet.
- 8. A radius curve stencil may be used to draw smaller arcs.
- 9. Unspecified radii must be 3 mm.
- 10. A balanced layout is very important and candidates are advised to plan their layout accordingly.
- 11. Estimate ALL dimensions not shown in a reasonable proportion.
- 12. Write neatly and legibly.

#### **QUESTION 1: HELICAL SPRING**

Draw, according to conventional representation and scale 1:1, an outside front view of a right-hand helical compression spring.

The detail is as follows:

•	Outside diameter	60 mm
•	Free length	120 mm
•	Lead	20 mm
•	Wire diameter	8 mm

[10]

#### **QUESTION 2: DISC-CAM**

A cam profile is required which will impart motion to a roller follower. Draw, according to scale 1:1, a full profile of the disc-cam using the following information:

#### CAM DATA:

Minimum diameter 35 mm
Stroke height (lift/fall) 50 mm
Roller diameter 24 mm

Performance Rises 50 mm in 180° of cam rotation according to simple

harmonic motion

Falls 50 mm in the next 180° of cam rotation according to

uniform acceleration and retardation Rotation of cam is anti-clockwise

Show a displacement diagram and ALL construction lines. The displacement diagram must be drawn on the left hand side of the cam profile. The roller follower need NOT be drawn.

[15]

#### **QUESTION 3: SECTIONAL DRAWINGS**

FIGURE 1, DIAGRAM SHEET 1 (attached), shows two views of a machined casting. Draw, according to scale 1:2 and in third-angle orthographic projection, the following views of the machined casting:

3.1 A sectional front view on cutting plane Y-Y

(8)

3.2 A sectional right view on cutting plane X-X

(9)

Insert only the following symbols and dimensions on the drawing:

At A: A 90 mm diameter hole with an upper deviation of 10 micrometer and a lower deviation of 15 micrometer

(2)

At B: Show that no machining is allowed

(1)

NO hidden detail is required.

[20]

#### **QUESTION 4: DETAIL DRAWINGS**

FIGURE 2, DIAGRAM SHEET 2 (attached), shows two views of a control unit which consists of the following components:

Item 1	 Body
Item 2	 Lever
Item 3	 Coupling pin
Item 4	 Collar
Item 5	 Pin

Draw, according to scale 1:1 and in first-angle orthographic projection, detail drawings of the following components:

4.1 The body (item 1) showing the following:

4.1.1	A front view	(6)
4.1.2	A sectional left view on X-X	(8)

4.2 The lever (item 2) showing the following:

A front view (6)

NO hidden detail is required.

[20]

#### **QUESTION 5: ASSEMBLY DRAWINGS**

FIGURE 3, DIAGRAM SHEET 3 (attached), shows the components of a circular saw. The complete parts list is as follows:

ITEM PART AMOUNT	MATERIAL
Item 1 Body 1 off	cast steel
Item 2 Gland 1 off	cast steel
Item 3 Shaft 1 off	mild steel
Item 4 Inner disc 1 off	mild steel
Item 5 Outer disc 1 off	mild steel
Item 6 Roller ball bearing 1 off	steel
Item 7 Saw blade 1 off	steel
Item 8 Hexagon nut 1 off	mild steel
Item 9 Hexagon head screw 4 off	mild steel
Item 10 Key 1 off	mild steel

Make an assembly drawing, according to scale 1:1, showing a full sectional front view of the circular saw.

Item numbers must be indicated on the assembly drawing. A complete parts list must be shown below the assembly drawing.

[30]

Layout, neatness and general impression of the ANSWER SHEET.

[5]

TOTAL: 100





